

## Mentors, friends and contacts of Lewis and Clark

Addresses are located in Philadelphia unless noted otherwise  
Numbers in ( ) indicate post-1857 address

### Andrew Ellicott

Surveyor, Secretary of the PA Land Office  
123 North Prince Street  
Lancaster, PA 17603  
(Existing)

### Robert Patterson

Mathematician and professor, Univ. of Pennsylvania  
9<sup>th</sup> Street between Chestnut and High (Market) St.s  
(Demolished. Now United States Post Office)

### Caspar Wistar

Physician and professor, Univ. of Pennsylvania  
4<sup>th</sup> and Locust Streets  
(Existing)

### Benjamin Rush

Physician  
4<sup>th</sup> and Walnut  
(Demolished. Now open park.)

### Benjamin S. Barton

Botanist and professor, Univ. of Pennsylvania  
184 Mulberry (712 Arch)  
(Demolished. Now the Federal Bureau of Prisons  
NOTE: Photos of this building are not allowed.)

### Mahlon Dickerson

Friend of Lewis, member of "City Counsel"  
22 South 6<sup>th</sup> Street  
(Demolished. Now an office building.)

### Alexander Wilson

Ornithologist, artist, teacher and friend of Lewis  
West Grays Ferry Avenue  
(In Kingsessing, but exact address unknown)

### Charles Willson Peale

Artist and museum owner  
Independence Hall, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor  
(Existing)

### Bernard McMahon

Botanist and nurseryman  
39 South 2<sup>nd</sup> Street  
(Demolished. Now a garage.)

### George Logan

Stenton  
4601 North 18th Street  
(Existing)

### John James Barralet

Artist – Drawings of Great Falls, MT  
46 Filbert Street  
(Demolished. Reconstruction replaces it.)

### William Bartram

Horticulturist  
Bartram's Garden  
54th St. and Lindbergh Blvd  
(Existing)

### Bradford and Inskeep

Publishers  
4 South 3<sup>rd</sup> Street  
(Demolished. Now a store and warehouse.)

### John Conrad

Printer  
Chestnut Street (113)  
(Demolished. Now a restaurant and apartments.)

### Isaiah Lukens

Machinist  
High Street, between 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> Streets  
(Demolished. Now a courtyard.)

### Thomas McKean

Governor of Pennsylvania  
3<sup>rd</sup> and Pine  
(Demolished. Now a house.)

### Frederick Pursh

Botanist (Boarder at McMahon's)  
39 South 2<sup>nd</sup> Street  
(Demolished. Now a garage.)

### Henry Scheaff

Wine merchant  
180 High Street (Market)  
(Demolished. Now part of Independence National  
Historical Park)

### Israel Whelan

Purveyor of Public Supplies  
4<sup>th</sup> and High Streets (Market)  
(Demolished. Now an office building.)

### Mrs. Wood

Boardinghouse manager  
159 North Front  
(Demolished. Now part of Benj. Franklin bridge  
approach)

## Sites relevant to Lewis and Clark history in Philadelphia

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### The journals

**American Philosophical Society**  
105 South Fifth Street  
(Exist.)

### The herbarium

**The Academy of Natural Sciences**  
19<sup>th</sup> Street and the Benjamin Franklin Parkway  
(Exists.)

### Lewis' telescope

**The Philadelphia Athenaeum**  
219 South Sixth Street  
(Exists.)

### Book

*History of Louisiana*  
Antoine Le Page Du Pratz

**The Library Company of Philadelphia**  
1314 Locust Street  
(Exists.)

### Portraits

**Portrait Gallery at the Second Bank of the United States**  
420 Chestnut Street  
(Exist.)

### Osage Orange Trees

(descendants of plant cuttings)

**St. Peter's Episcopal Church**  
3<sup>rd</sup> and Pine Streets  
(Exist.)

### Pennsylvania Hospital

(3) mentors were on staff

**Pine Street, between 8th and 9th Streets**  
(Exists.)

### Waterworks

Site of Pumping station  
Visited by Lewis & Dickerson

**Centre Square**  
(Demolished. Now City Hall at Broad & Market Streets)

### Woodlands

Received botanical material

**400 Woodland Ave**  
(Exists.)

### Supplies

U.S. (Schuylkill) Arsenal  
East Grays Ferry Avenue  
(Exists, Now a PECO sub-station.)

## Merchants that supplied the expedition

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<b>Tent and Blankets</b>	<b>Benjamin Mifflin</b> 22 North 8 <sup>th</sup> (Now stores and Gallery garage)
<b>Fishing Tackle</b>	<b>George Lawton</b> 18 Dock (Now Route I-95)
<b>Tinware and Lamps</b>	<b>Thomas Passmore</b> North 7 <sup>th</sup> Street between High (Market) and Arch (Now the Federal Bureau of Prisons NOTE: Photos of this building are not allowed.)
<b>Tomahawks</b>	<b>Nicodemus Lloyd</b> 6 <sup>th</sup> and Sassafras (Race) (Demolished. Now WHYY facilities)
<b>Lead Canisters</b>	<b>George Ludlam</b> 96 South 2nd Street and 47 South Wharves (Wharves address replaced by highway)
<b>Druggists/Medicines</b>	<b>Gillaspy &amp; Strong</b> 103 S. 2 <sup>nd</sup> St and 243 High St. (Market) (2 <sup>nd</sup> St. address now Welcome Park) (High St. address now Federal Court House)
<b>Dried Soup</b>	<b>Francois Baillet</b> 21 North 9 <sup>th</sup> Street (Now an open air parking lot)
<b>Trunk and Dry Goods</b>	<b>Wm Chancellor &amp; Co.</b> 105 High Street (259 Market) (Demolished. Now a store with warehouse above.)
<b>Level, Compasses, Chain, Quadrant</b>	<b>Thos. Whitney</b> 74 South Front (110) (Demolished. Now an empty lot.)
<b>Hatchets, Saws, Knives</b>	<b>Harvey and Worth</b> 62 North Front (Demolished. Now a store with apartments above)
<b>Scales, Corn Mills, Shears</b>	<b>Edward Shoemaker</b> 127 High (301 Market) (Demolished. Now a store with warehouse and apartments above)
<b>Tobacco</b>	<b>Thos. Leiper</b> 274 High (726-728 Market) (Demolished. Now a store with 6-story office space above)
<b>Kettles</b>	<b>Benj. Harberson &amp; Son</b> 75 High (223 Market) (Demolished. Now a empty bank building)

<b>Cloth, Beads, Butcher Knives</b>	<b>Jno &amp; Chas. L. Wister</b> 143 High (309 Market) (Demolished. Now a store with lofts above)
<b>Beads, Ribbons</b>	<b>Christian H. Denchla</b> 68 North 3 <sup>rd</sup> (114) (Demolished. Now a restaurant with apartment above)
<b>Powder, Soap, Awls</b>	<b>Beck &amp; Harvey</b> 11/12/15 South Water (Demolished. Now Delaware Avenue)
<b>Rings and Broaches</b>	<b>Samuel Williamson</b> 118 South Front (310) (Demolished. Now a Sheraton Hotel)
<b>Chronometer</b>	<b>Thos. Parker</b> 13 South 3 <sup>rd</sup> (31) (Demolished. Now a flower shop with apartment above)
<b>Wine, Kegs</b>	<b>David Jackson</b> 26 South 3 <sup>rd</sup> (38) (Demolished. Now an open air parking lot)
<b>Red Lead, Vermillion</b>	<b>Samuel Wetherill &amp; Son</b> 65 North Front (Demolished. Now Route I-95)
<b>Chest</b>	<b>William Broome</b> 24 North 4 <sup>th</sup> (40) (Demolished. Now a Holiday Inn)
<b>Rifle Pouches</b>	<b>Robert C. Martin</b> 162 High (near 5 <sup>th</sup> ) (Demolished. Now TV and radio stations)
<b>Tents, Sheets, Bags, Tent Material</b>	<b>Richard Wevill</b> 167 South 8 <sup>th</sup> (Address probably incorrect. Number too far south)
<b>Pair of Pocket Pistols</b>	<b>Robt. Barnhill</b> 63 North 2 <sup>nd</sup> (Demolished. Now an art gallery with studios above)
<b>Adjusted Chronometer</b>	<b>Henry Voigt</b> United States Mint (Demolished. Now William Green Federal Court House)
<b>Milled Drab Cloth</b>	<b>David Lapsley</b> 18 South 2 <sup>nd</sup> (Demolished. Now a restaurant with apartment above)
<b>Cloth and Made Coats</b>	<b>Francis Brown</b> Walnut above 8 <sup>th</sup> (Demolished.)

## Plants collected by Lewis and Clark:

alder, red  
American-aster, aromatic  
American-aster, bracted  
anemone, Canada  
anemone, Piper's  
avalanche lily, yellow  
balsamroot, arrow-leaf  
barley, fox-tail  
bearberry, red  
beargrass, western  
beardtongue, shrub  
beardtongue, Wilcox's  
beepiant, Rocky Mtn.  
bistort, American  
bitterbrush  
bitterroot  
bitterroot, Oregon  
bitterroot, three-leaf  
blanket-flower, great  
blueberry, evergreen  
blue-eyed Mary  
blue grass, Canby's  
boxleaf, Oregon  
buffalo-berry, silver  
bugseed, American  
bunchflower, Canadian  
camas, small  
checker lily, rice-grain  
cherry, bitter  
cherry, pin  
chickweed, strict field  
    mouse-ear  
chokecherry, black  
chokecherry, western  
cinqufoil, hairy Pennsylvania  
clammyweed, broad-  
    seeded red-whisker  
clover, large-head  
clover, small-head  
cottonwood, black  
cottonwood, plains  
cranberry, small  
currant, blood  
currant, golden  
currant, plains golden  
currant, sticky  
death camas, mountain  
desert parsely, cous-root  
desert parsely, many-lobed  
    giant  
desert parsely, pestle  
desert parsely, ternate  
desert parsely, Wenatchee  
Douglas-fir  
elephant's-head, bull  
elkweed, clustered  
evening primrose, tufted  
false buckthorn, Cascara  
false hellebore, California  
false silverpuffs, Lindley's  
fern, deer  
fescue, Idaho  
fiddleneck, retrose  
fire-on-the-mountain  
flat-top-goldenrod, low  
    hard-leaf  
flax, prairie  
fleabane, dwarf mountain  
fool's-huckleberry  
four-o'clock, hairy  
gayfeather, cat-tail  
gayfeather, tall  
gilia, scarlet  
globe-mallow, scarlet  
golden-hardtack  
gooseberry, coastal black  
grass, American dune  
grass, June  
grass, needle-and-thread  
goundsel, silver-wooly  
greasewood  
gumbo-lily  
gumweed, curly-cup  
hawthorn, black  
honeysuckle, four-line  
honeysuckle, orange  
honeysuckle, Rocky Mtn.  
horsetail, field  
Indian-breadroot, large  
Indian-breadroot, silver-leaf  
Indian consumption plant  
Indian tobacco  
indio, false-bush  
iris, Missouri  
Jacob's-ladder, beautiful  
juniper, American  
    common  
juniper, creeping  
juniper, Rocky Mtn  
kindlingweed  
larkspur, Puget Sound  
lemonweed, slender-  
    flower  
locoweed, Bessey's  
lousewort, fern-leaf  
lupine, intermountain rusty  
lupine, silky  
lupine, silver-stem  
madrone, Pacific  
maple, big-leaf  
maple, vine  
Mariposa-lily, elegant  
matchweed  
milk-vetch, Canadian  
milk-vetch, loose-leaf  
milk-vetch, Missouri  
milkwort, white  
miner's-lettuce  
missionbells, rice-grain  
missionbells, yellow  
mock orange, Lewis'  
monkey-flower, common  
monkey-flower, great  
    purple  
monkey-flower, Lewis'  
monkey-flower, seep  
mountain-ash, Cascade  
mountain-heath, pink  
mountain kitten's-tail, western  
mountain-trumet, narrow-leaf  
ninebark, Pacific  
oak, burr  
oak, Oregon white  
oceanspray, hillside  
old-man's whiskers, ciliated  
onion, Geyer's  
orchid, western fairy-slipper  
Oregon-grape, Cascade  
Oregon-grape, creeping  
Oregon-grape, holly-leaf  
Osage-orange  
owl-clover, thin-leaf  
pepperbush, heart-leaf  
phlox, bush  
phlox, showy  
pine, Rocky Mtn. ponderosa  
pinkfaries  
popcorn-flower, Pacific  
prairie-clover, purple  
prairie-clover, white  
rabbitbrush, green  
rabbitbrush, rubber  
rabbitbrush, smooth rubber  
raspberry, salmon  
red-cedar, Rocky Mtn.  
rose, prairie  
sage, lance-leaf  
sage, silver  
sagebrush, broad-leaf white  
sagebrush, Coaltown  
sagebrush, fringed  
sagebrush, prairie  
sagewort, prairie  
salal  
saltbush, four-wing  
saltbush, Gardner's  
scorpion-weed, thread-leaf  
scorpion-weed,  
    variable-leaf  
serviceberry, Cascade  
shootingstar, poet's  
skyrocket, scarlet  
silver-berry  
silverweed, Pacific  
skull-cap, narrow-leaf  
small cranberry  
snakeweed  
snow-on-the-mountain  
snowberry, riverbank  
snowberry, western  
springbeauty, lance-leaf  
springbeauty, Siberian  
springbeauty, streambank  
stonecrop, lance-leaf  
stonecrop, worm-leaf  
sugarbowl  
sumac, ill-scented  
suncup, long-leaf  
tansy-aster, lacy  
tansy-aster, white hoary  
tarragon  
teatree, Oregon  
thimble-berry, western  
thimbleweed, round-leaf  
thistle, edible  
tickseed, Atkinson's  
tobacco-bush  
toothwort, Nuttall's  
triplet-lily, large-flower  
turkeybeard, western  
wakerobin, purple  
wakerobin, western  
wallflower, Pursh's  
wheatgrass, bluebunch  
wild rice, interior  
windflower, Piper's  
winter fat  
wolfberry  
wood fern, spinulose  
wood fern, toothed  
wood lily, western  
wooly-sunflower, common  
wormwood, dragon  
wormwood, long-leaf  
yarrow  
yellow bells

## **Minerals collected by Lewis and Clark:**

Salt (evaporate on the ground surface)

Sulfur

Lead

Coal

Flint (chert or quartzite)

Pyrite

Gypsum or Selenite

Clinker (burnt clay)

Ironstone

Lava (basalt)

Petrified wood

Fossil shells

ordinary clay

ordinary sand

ordinary shale

ordinary limestone

ordinary sandstone

ordinary chalk